

Probing Quantum Phases of Matter on Quantum Processors

Monday, 25 August 2025 09:30 (1 hour)

Quantum fluctuations and interactions give rise to exotic phases of matter with remarkable properties, pushing the boundaries of our understanding of many-body quantum systems. Solving these problems is notoriously difficult on classical computers due to the exponential complexity of quantum many-body physics. Quantum processors, on the other hand, provide a powerful new way to explore these systems, offering a more direct and potentially groundbreaking approach. In this talk, we will first discuss how to prepare the ground state of the toric code Hamiltonian using an efficient quantum circuit on a superconducting quantum processor [1]. The measured topological entanglement entropy is found to be near the expected value of $\log 2$, we simulate anyon interferometry to extract the braiding statistics of the emergent excitations, and study the dynamics of the confinement transition. We will then investigate a class of novel, highly entangled quantum phases that exist only in non-equilibrium settings and demonstrate how to probe their stability using a quantum processor [3].

[1] Satzinger, Liu, Smith, et al., Knap, FP, Roushan, Science 374, 1237 (2021).

[2] Cochran, Jobst, et al., FP, Knap, Roushan, Nature 642, 320 (2025).

[3] Will, Cochran, Rosenberg, Jobst, Eassa, Smith, Roushan, Knap, FP, arXiv:2501.18461

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